

### Mathematics





Sindh Textbook Board, Jamshoro

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### PREFACE

The Sindh Textbook Board is an organization charged with the preparation and publication of textbooks in the province of Sindh. Its prime objective is to develop and produce textbooks which are conductive to equip the new generation with the knowledge and acumen to prepare them to face the challenges of the rapidly changing environment. In this age of knowledge explosion and development of technology not witnessed in the human history, efforts have to be made to ensure that our children do not lag behind. The Board also strives to ensure that Universal Islamic Ideology, culture and traditions are not compromised in developing the textbooks.

To accomplish this noble task, a team of educationists, experts, working teachers and friends endeavor tirelessly to develop, text and improve contents, layout and design of the textbooks.

An attempt has made in this textbook to provide horizontal and vertical integration. The efforts of our experts and production personnel can bring about the desired results only if these textbooks are used effectively by teachers and students. Their suggestions will help us in further improving the qualitative contents of textbooks.

Chairman Sindh Textbook Board





### **CONCEPT OF WHOLE NUMBERS**

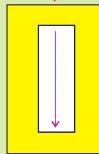
#### **NUMBERS FROM 1 TO 9**



1

### One

Read, trace and write.



1	1	1	1	1	1

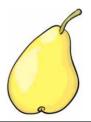
One	One	One	One	One	One
One	One	One	One	One	One

H	

Count and write.



Colour.

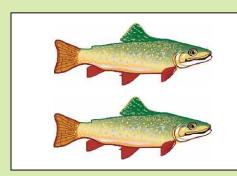






**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help students to identify the number '1' through available things in the classroom. He/She should also help in reading and writing. Moreover in practice we will write I as 1.



# 2 Two

Read, trace and write.

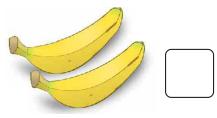


2	2	2	2	2	2
2					

Two	Two	Two	Two	Two	Two
Two	Two	Two	Two	Two	Two

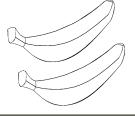
|--|--|

Count and write.





Colour.



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help students to identify the number '2' through available things in the classroom. He/She should also help in reading and writing.



## 3 Three

Read, trace and write.



3	3	3	3	3	3
(7.7)	(7)	(,,)	(7)	(7)	(33)

Three	Three	Three	Three	Three	Three
Three	Three	Three	Three	Three	Three

0

Count and write.

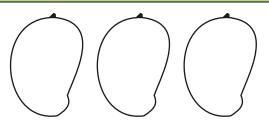






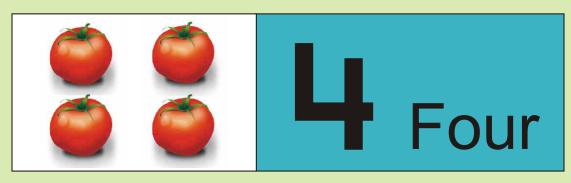


Colour.

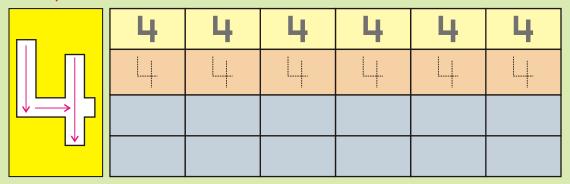


**Teacher's Note** 

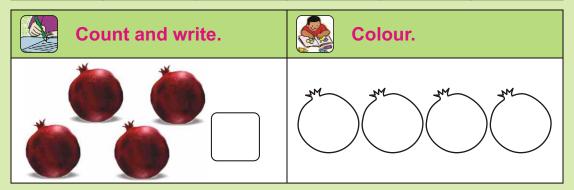
Teacher will help students to identify the number '3' through available things in the classroom. He/She should also help in reading and writing.



#### Read, trace and write.

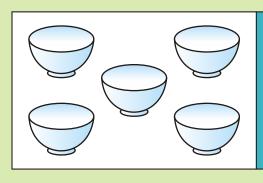


Four	Four	Four	Four	Four	Four
Four	Four	Four	Four	Four	Four



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help students to identify the number '4' through available things in the classroom. He/She should also help in reading and writing. Moreover in practice we will write 4 as 4.



## 5 Five

Read, trace and write.

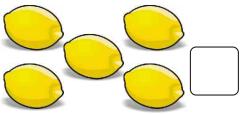


5	5	5	5	5	5
					ĆTI.

Five	Five	Five	Five	Five	Five
Five	Five	Five	Five	Five	Five

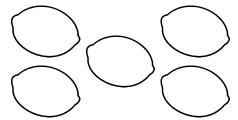


Count and write.



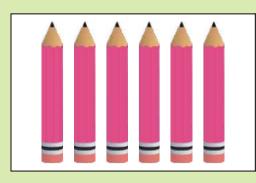


Colour.



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help students to identify the number '5' through available things in the classroom. He/She should also help in reading and writing.



# Six

Read, trace and write.



6	6	6	6	6	6
90	90	(0)	Ob.	90	OD

Six	Six	Six	Six	Six	Six
Six	Six	Six	Six	Six	Six



Count and write.









Colour.







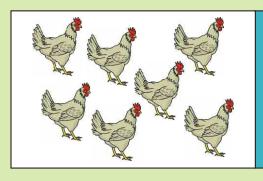






**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help students to identify the number '6' through available things in the classroom. He/She should also help in reading and writing.



### 7 Seven

#### Read, trace and write.



7	7	7	7	7	7
7	7	7	7	7	7

Seven	Seven	Seven	Seven	Seven	Seven
Seven	Seven	Seven	Seven	Seven	Seven

## Count and write.



#### Colour.

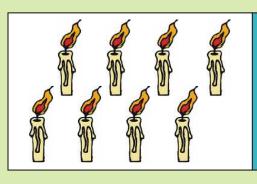






**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help students to identify the number '7' through available things in the classroom. He/She should also help in reading and writing.



# 8 Eight

Read, trace and write.

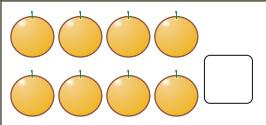


8	8	8	8	8	8
00	00		00	00	CO

Eight	Eight	Eight	Eight	Eight	Eight
Eight	Eight	Eight	Eight		

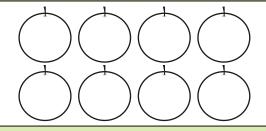
- (	AW
- 1	
ŀ	
	/==
- 1	

Count and write.





Colour.



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help students to identify the number '8' through available things in the classroom. He/She should also help in reading and writing.



## Nine

#### Read, trace and write.



9	9	9	9	9	9
9	9	9	0)	9	0)

Nine	Nine	Nine	Nine	Nine	Nine
Nine	Nine	Nine	Nine	Nine	



#### Count and write.



#### Colour.

















































**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help students to identify the number '9' through available things in the classroom. He/She should also help in reading and writing. Moreover in practice we will write 9 as 9.

#### **CONCEPT OF WHOLE NUMBERS**

#### **CONCEPT OF ZERO (0)**



Count and write the number of eggs.



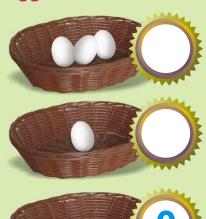




This basket has no eggs.

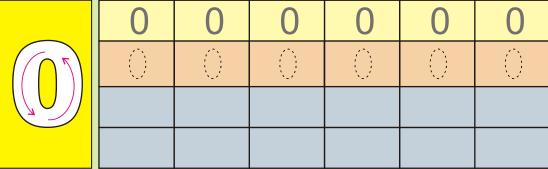
We write it as 0.

Read as Zero.





Read, trace and write.



Zero	Zero	Zero	Zero	Zero	Zero
Zero	Zero	Zero	Zero	Zero	Zero

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help students to build concept of '0'. He/She should also help in reading and writing and practice with different available things.



#### Count and read numbers.

0	Zero
1	One
2	Two
3	Three
4	Four
5	Five
6	Six
7	Seven
8	Eight
9	Nine

We can write these numbers as:

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9



#### Match the number with its name.

0_	Seven	
3	<b>→</b> Zero	
7	Four	
1	Three	
4	One	

5	Nine
8	Two
6	Five
2	Eight
9	Six

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help students in counting and matching of numbers from 0 to 9.



#### Count and write.





#### Read aloud and write.

ZERO	0				
ONE	1				
TWO	2				
THREE	3				
FOUR	4				
FIVE	5				
SIX	6				
SEVEN	7				
EIGHT	8				
NINE	9				



Count and match the numbers of the objects.

0	
1	
2	P. P. P. P. P. P.
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	<b>♦</b> ♦♦
8	
9	

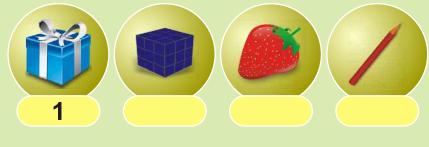
**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to match the numbers with objects.



Count the things and write their numbers.

















**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to find the objects in the picture and write the numbers in boxes.



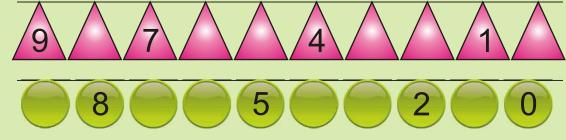
#### Count backward from 9.

9	Nine
8	Eight
7	Seven
6	Six
5	Five
4	Four
3	Three
2	Two
1	One
0	Zero

#### We can write these numbers as;



#### Complete the following.



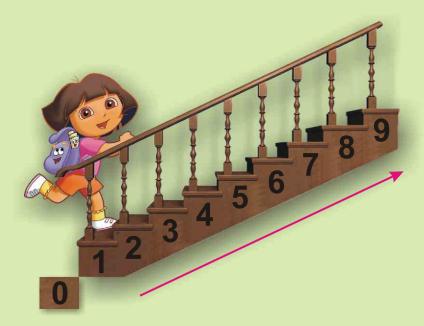
**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting backward from 9 to 0 and he/she should help in practice with flash cards.

#### **Ascending order**



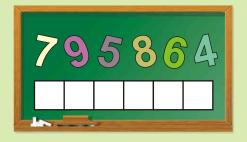
Ascending means going up or smaller to bigger.



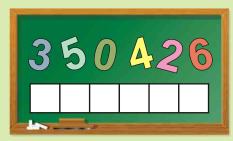


Write these numbers in ascending order.









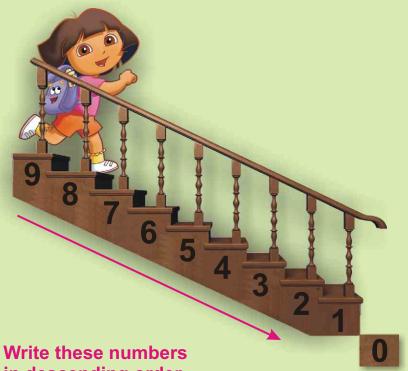
**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in arranging numbers in ascending order and practice through flash cards also.

#### **Descending order**



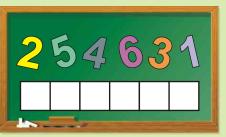
Descending means coming down or bigger to smaller.

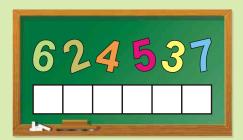


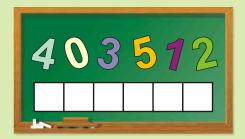


in descending order.







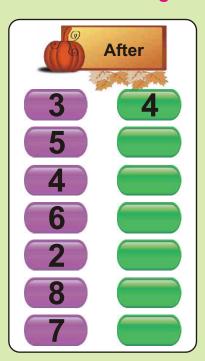


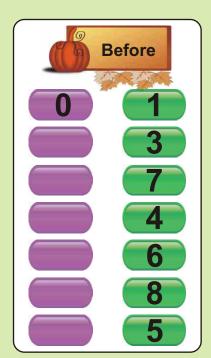
**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in arranging numbers in descending order and practice through flash cards also.

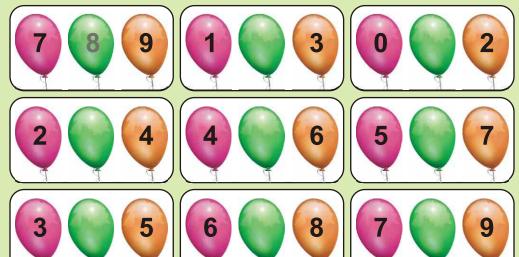


#### Write the missing numbers.





#### Which number comes in between?

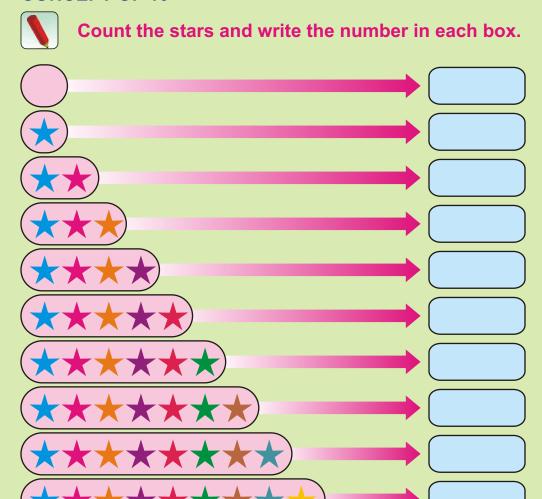


**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify and write the number after, before and number and between two numbers.

#### **CONCEPT OF WHOLE NUMBERS**

#### **CONCEPT OF 10**



If one more star is included to 9 stars we get ten stars.

We write ten as 10.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

9 and 1 make 10

10 ones make 1 Ten.

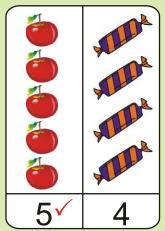
**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting and writing the number of stars and other things to develop the concept of ten.

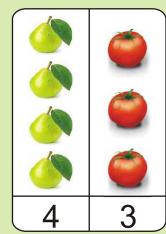
#### Compare and order the numbers 0 to 10



Count the objects and tick  $(\checkmark)$  the bigger number.









Tick  $(\checkmark)$  the bigger number.





Write the bigger number.



Colour the box of bigger number.

6 9 5 2 7 4 3 10



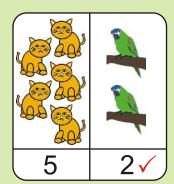


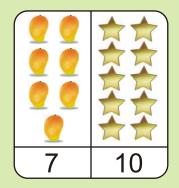
**Teacher's Note** 

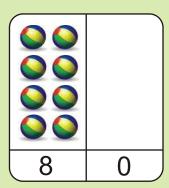
Teacher will help the students in counting and comparing the objects and he/she should also help to identify the order of numbers.



#### Count the objects and tick $(\checkmark)$ the smaller numbers.









Tick  $(\checkmark)$  the box of smaller number.

4 1 2 5 3 10 7 9 6 0

Write the smaller number.

7876902058

Colour the box of smaller number.

6 5 6 3 4 7 9 0

Write the given numbers from smaller to bigger.

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting the objects and he/she should also help to identify the smaller number.

#### **CONCEPT OF WHOLE NUMBERS**

#### **NUMBERS UP TO 99**



#### Count and read numbers from 10 to 19.

Objects	Tens	Ones	Number		
Objects	(T)	(O)	In figures	In words	
	1	0	10	Ten	
	1	1	11	Eleven	
	1	2	12	Twelve	
	1	3	13	Thirteen	
	1	4	14	Fourteen	
	1	5	15	Fifteen	
	1	6	16	Sixteen	
	1	7	17	Seventeen	
	1	8	18	Eighteen	
	1	9	19	Nineteen	

#### Write the numbers.

1 Ten 4 Ones 14	1 Ten 2 Ones	1 Ten 5 Ones
1 Ten 7 Ones	1 Ten 8 Ones	1 Ten 9 Ones

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting, reading and writing the numbers from 10 to 19.



### Count and read numbers from 20 to 29.

Objects	Tens	Ones	Number	
Objects	(T)	(O)	In figures	In words
	2	0	20	Twenty
	2	1	21	Twenty one
	2	2	22	Twenty two
	2	3	23	Twenty three
	2	4	24	Twenty four
	2	5	25	Twenty five
	2	6	26	Twenty six
	2	7	27	Twenty seven
	2	8	28	Twenty eight
	2	9	29	Twenty nine



#### Write the numbers.

2 Tens 4 Ones <b>24</b>	2 Tens 2 Ones	2 Tens 5 Ones
2 Tens 7 Ones	2 Tens 8 Ones	2 Tens 9 Ones

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting, reading and writing the numbers from 20 to 29.



### Count and read numbers from 30 to 39.

Objects	Tens	Ones	Number	
Objects	(T)	(O)	In figures	In words
	3	0	30	Thirty
	3	1	31	Thirty one
	3	2	32	Thirty two
	3	3	33	Thirty three
	3	4	34	Thirty four
	3	5	35	Thirty five
	3	6	36	Thirty six
	3	7	37	Thirty seven
	3	8	38	Thirty eight
	3	9	39	Thirty nine

#### Write the numbers.

3 Tens 4 Ones <b>34</b>	3 Tens 2 Ones	3 Tens 5 Ones
3 Tens 7 Ones	3 Tens 8 Ones	3 Tens 9 Ones

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting, reading and writing the numbers from 30 to 39.



#### Count and read numbers from 40 to 49.

Objects	Tens	Ones	Number	
Objects	(T)	(O)	In figures	In words
	4	0	40	Forty
	4	1	41	Forty one
	4	2	42	Forty two
	4	3	43	Forty three
	4	4	44	Forty four
	4	5	45	Forty five
	4	6	46	Forty six
	4	7	47	Forty seven
	4	8	48	Forty eight
	4	9	49	Forty nine



#### Match the following.



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting, reading and writing the numbers from 40 to 49.

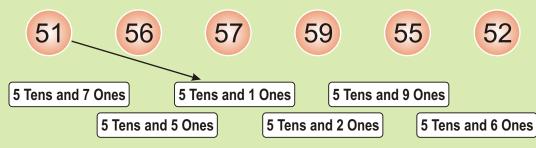


#### Count and read numbers from 50 to 59.

Objects	Tens	Ones	Number	
Objects	(T)	(O)	In figures	In words
	5	0	50	Fifty
	5	1	51	Fifty one
	5	2	52	Fifty two
	5	3	53	Fifty three
	5	4	54	Fifty four
	5	5	55	Fifty five
	5	6	56	Fifty six
	5	7	57	Fifty seven
	5	8	58	Fifty eight
	5	9	59	Fifty nine



#### Match the following.



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting, reading and writing the numbers from 50 to 59.

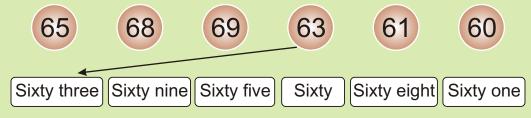


#### Count and read numbers from 60 to 69.

Objects	Tens	Ones	Number	
Objects	(T)	(O)	In figures	In words
	6	0	60	Sixty
	6	1	61	Sixty one
	6	2	62	Sixty two
	6	3	63	Sixty three
	6	4	64	Sixty four
	6	5	65	Sixty five
	6	6	66	Sixty six
	6	7	67	Sixty seven
	6	8	68	Sixty eight
	6	9	69	Sixty nine



#### Match the following.



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting, reading and writing the numbers from 60 to 69.



#### Count and read numbers from 70 to 79.

Objects	Tens	Ones	Number		
Objects	(T)	(O)	In figures	In words	
	7	0	70	Seventy	
	7	1	71	Seventy one	
	7	2	72	Seventy two	
	7	3	73	Seventy three	
	7	4	74	Seventy four	
	7	5	75	Seventy five	
	7	6	76	Seventy six	
	7	7	77	Seventy seven	
	7	8	78	Seventy eight	
	7	9	79	Seventy nine	



#### Match the following.

72 76 78 71 79 70

Seventy one Seventy nine Seventy Seventy two Seventy six Seventy eight

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting, reading and writing the numbers from 70 to 79.



#### Count and read numbers from 80 to 89.

Objects	Tens Ones		Number	
Objects	(T)	(0)	In figures	In words
	8	0	80	Eighty
	8	1	81	Eighty one
	8	2	82	Eighty two
	8	3	83	Eighty three
	8	4	84	Eighty four
	8	5	85	Eighty five
	8	6	86	Eighty six
	8	7	87	Eighty seven
	8	8	88	Eighty eight
	8	9	89	Eighty nine



#### Match the following.

Eighty Eighty one Eighty six Eighty seven Eighty nine

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting, reading and writing the numbers from 80 to 89.



#### Count and read numbers from 90 to 99.

Objects	Tens Ones		Number	
Objects	(T)	(0)	In figures	In words
	9	0	90	Ninety
	9	1	91	Ninety one
	9	2	92	Ninety two
	9	3	93	Ninety three
	9	4	94	Ninety four
	9	5	95	Ninety five
	9	6	96	Ninety six
	9	7	97	Ninety seven
	9	8	98	Ninety eight
	9	9	99	Ninety nine



#### Match the following.



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in counting, reading and writing the numbers from 90 to 99.

#### **CONCEPT OF WHOLE NUMBERS**

#### **CONCEPT OF PLACE VALUES**



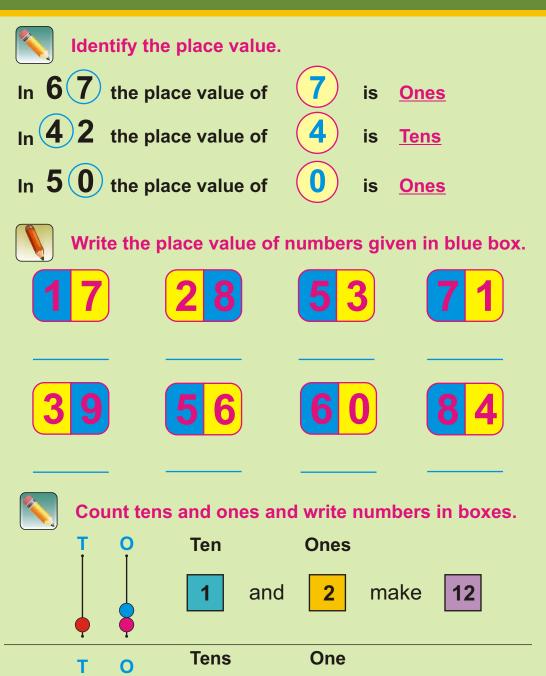
#### Count and write the numbers.

Tens and ones objects	Tens (T)	Ones (O)	Number		
			In figures	In words	
	1	5	15	Fifteen	

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students in writing the numbers in tens and ones as well as in figures and words.

#### **CONCEPT OF WHOLE NUMBERS** (Concept of place values)



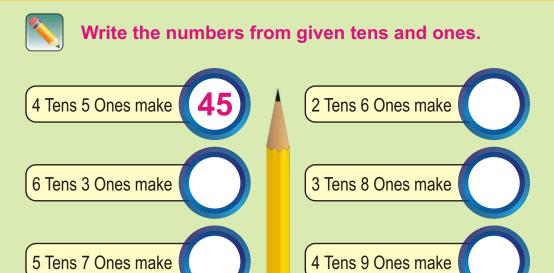
and

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify and write the place value of numbers given in blue box and he will also help the students in counting and writing the numbers.

make

# **CONCEPT OF WHOLE NUMBERS** (Concept of place values)



6 Tens 1 One make 8 Tens 2 Ones make

7 Tens 8 Ones make 9 Tens 9 Ones make



# Write tens and ones of given numbers.

19 is 1 Ten 9 ones	67 is Tens ones
36 is Tens ones	72 is Tens ones
46 is Tens ones	81 is Tens one
53 is Tens ones	92 is Tens ones

Teacher will help the students that each digit in the number has its own value, called its place value.

#### Compare one and two digit numbers



Circle the smaller number.

8 (5)

4 6

0 4

7 9

5 3

6 9



Circle the bigger number.

5 (7)

4 6

0 1

2 3

9 8

6 5



Colour the box of smaller number.

**30** 40

53 63

9 12

35 45

50 25

**15 50** 



Colour the box of bigger number.

**17 29** 

80 60

64 84

49 94

16 19

14 31

#### **Increasing order**

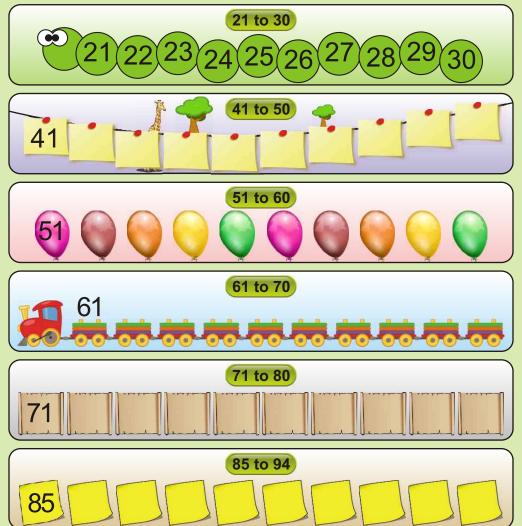


These numbers are in increasing order.





Write the numbers in increasing order.



#### **Decreasing order**



These numbers are in decreasing order.

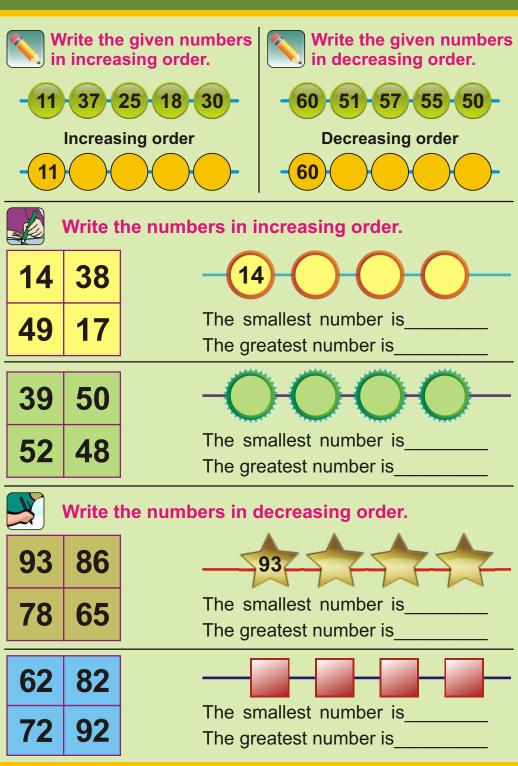




Write the numbers in decreasing order.



# **CONCEPT OF WHOLE NUMBERS** (Concept of place values)



**Teacher's Note** 

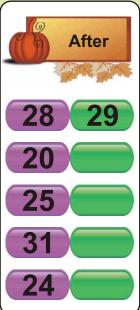
Teacher will help the students to write the numbers in increasing and decreasing order.

#### Before, after and between



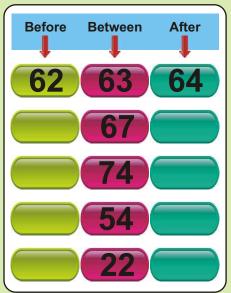
Write the missing numbers.







#### Write the missing numbers.





**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to write the missing numbers which comes before or after or between.



# Read and write the numbers in increasing order.

0	X		(77)	4	5	6	7	8	9
	1 1	12		114		Щ ОЭ	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24		DO OD	27	28	29
30						00	37	38	39
40	41	42	4	44	45	46	47	48	49
50	51	52	53	54		56	57	58	59
60	61	62	63	64	60	66	67	68	69
70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
80	81	82	00	20	85	86	87	88	89
90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99



# Read and write the numbers in decreasing order.

99	98	97	96	05	94	93	92	91	90
89	88	87	86	85	84	8	82		80
79	700	,,			7 2	73	72	7	70
69	90	67	(Q) (Q)		WT (C)		602	V	60
59		57	SO EO				52	V	50
49		47	40		4 4	(Y)	42	4 1	40
39		37	(0)		14 (Y)		32	(Y)	30
29		27	900 001				22		20
19		17	16		1 4	(A.)	12		10
9	(X)	7			4	(77)		1	0

#### **CONCEPT OF 100**



#### Count and read in tens.

	Counting in	Number		
Objects	Tens	in figures	in words	
	One ten	10	Ten	
	Two tens	20	Twenty	
	Three tens	30	Thirty	
	Four tens	40	Forty	
	Five tens	50	Fifty	
	Six tens	60	Sixty	
	Seven tens	70	Seventy	
	Eight tens	80	Eighty	
	Nine tens	90	Ninety	
	Ten tens	100	Hundred	

10 tens make 100 and read as one hundred.

10 Tens is equal to 100 and read as one hundred.

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to count objects in tens and develop and give the concept of hundred.

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# Write the missing numbers.

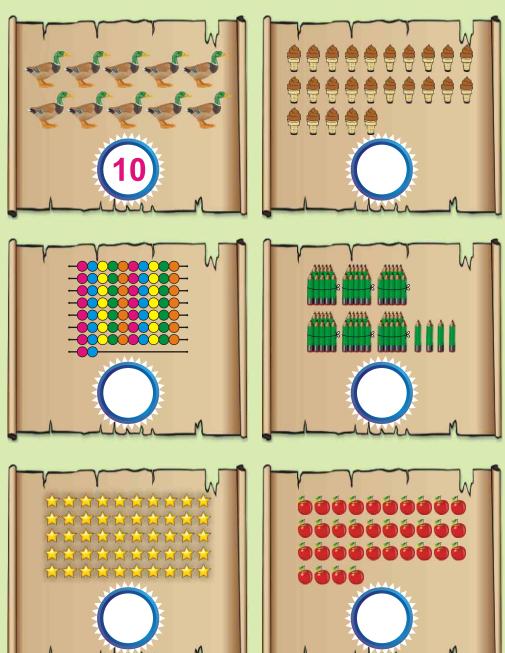
1			4		6		8		
11		13			16			19	
	22			25		27			30
31			34		36			39	
		43		45			48		
	52		54			57			60
61			64		66			69	
	72			75			78		
81		83		85					90
	92		94		96			99	

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify and write the missing numbers in sequence from 1 to 100.



# Count and write the number.



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to count and write the number of objects up to 100.

#### CARDINAL AND ORDINAL NUMBERS



Look at the positions.

**First 1**st

Second

Third

**Fourth** 

**Fifth** 5<sup>th</sup> Sixth 6<sup>th</sup>

Seventh

**Eighth** 8<sup>th</sup>

Ninth 9<sup>th</sup>

**Tenth** 





From the above picture identify the position of animals.







8<sup>th</sup>

6<sup>th</sup>

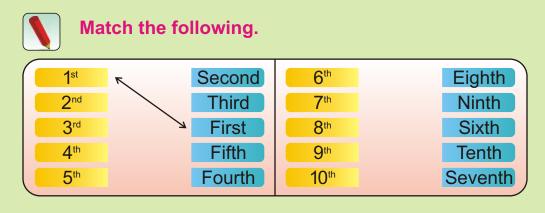


9<sup>th</sup> **⊿**th

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify the position of objects using ordinal numbers.

### **CONCEPT OF WHOLE NUMBERS (Cardinal and ordinal numbers)**





Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the word that tells which picture is circled in each row:



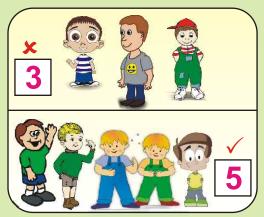
**Teacher's Note** 

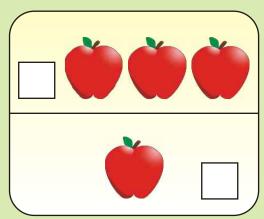
Teacher will help the students to identify the position of objects.

#### **COMPARING AND ORDERING**



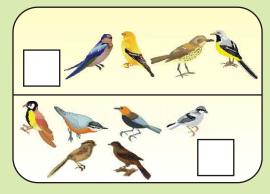
Count, write and tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the bigger number and cross (x) the smaller number.

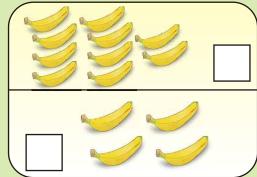


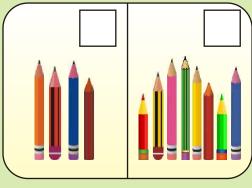


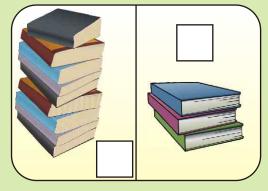


Count, write and cross(x) the smaller number and tick ( $\sqrt{}$ ) the bigger number.







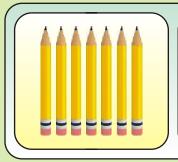


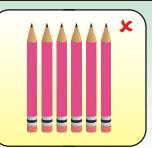
**Teacher's Note** 

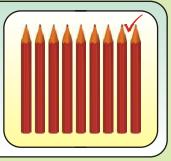
Teacher will help the students to recognize bigger and smaller number.



Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the biggest group and cross ( $\mathbf{x}$ ) the smallest group.









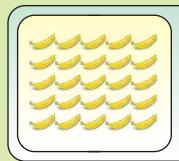


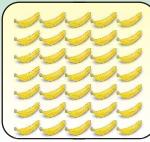


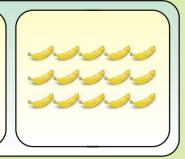










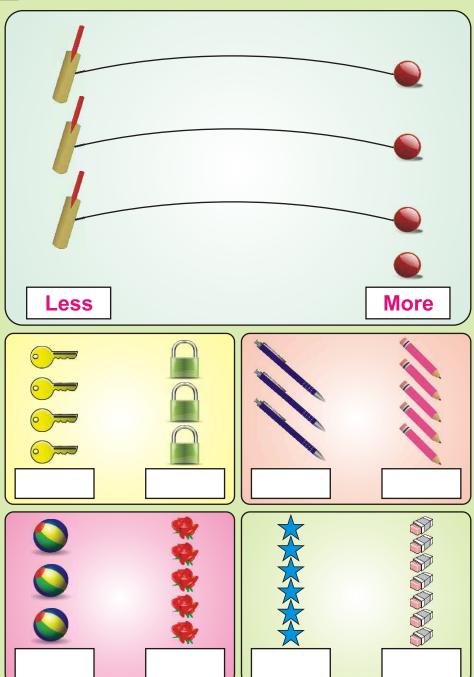


**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to recognize the number greater or less than the other by comparison.



Write which group has more and which has less.



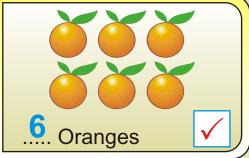
**Teacher's Note** 

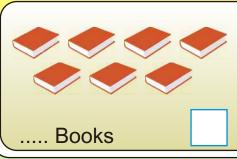
Teacher will help the students to identify the number having more or less quantity of objects by 1 - 1 correspondence.

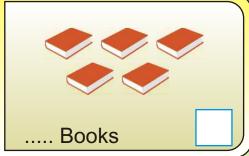


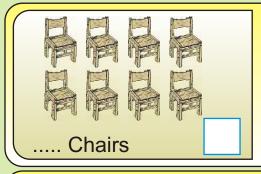
Count and write the numbers. Tick  $(\checkmark)$  for more objects and cross  $(\mathbf{x})$  for less objects.

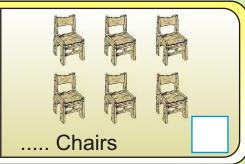


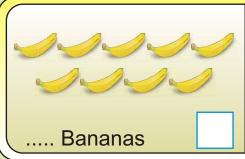














**Teacher's Note** 

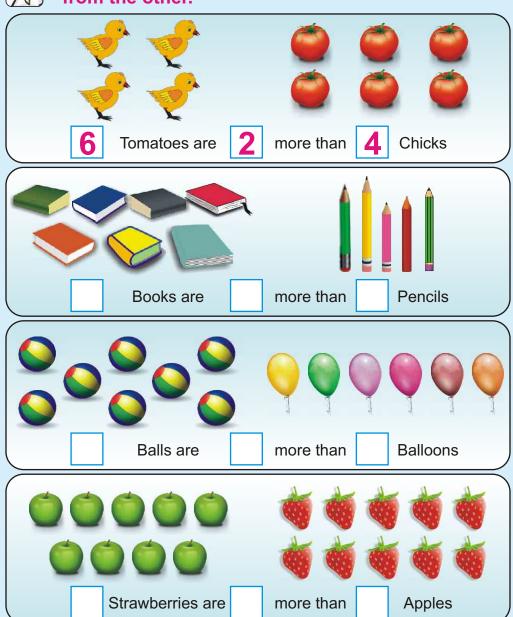
Teacher will help the students to compare two groups of objects/things and decide which one is more/less than the other.

# NUMBER OPERATIONS

#### **ADDITION**



Count, compare and write how much more one is from the other.

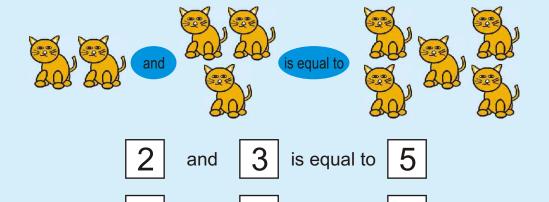


**Teacher's Note** 

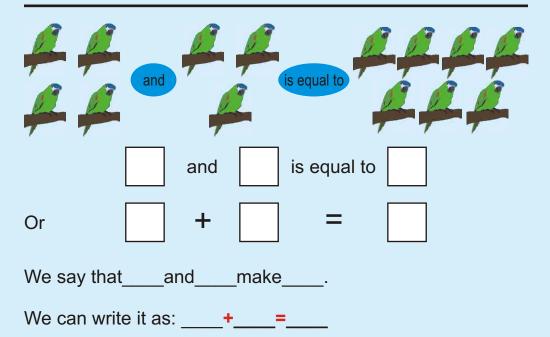
Teacher will help the students to identify how much more one group of objects/things is from the other.

#### **ADDITION AND EQUALITY SYMBOLS**

- + is the sign of addition, read as plus.
- = is the sign of equality, read as **is equal to**. when we add two numbers, we get their **sum**.



We say that 2 and 3 make 5. We can write it as: 2 + 3 = 5



Or

# **ADDITION OF NUMBERS Add two 1-digit numbers.**



Add the following numbers.

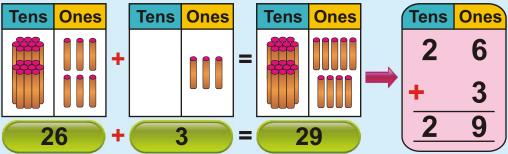
$$6 + 3 = 9$$

5	3
+ 4	+ 5
+ 0	3
+ 0	+ 6
6 + 3	3 + 3
+ 0	5 + 0
0	2
+ 3	+ 2
+ 0	1 + 1

#### Add a 2-digit number with 1-digit number

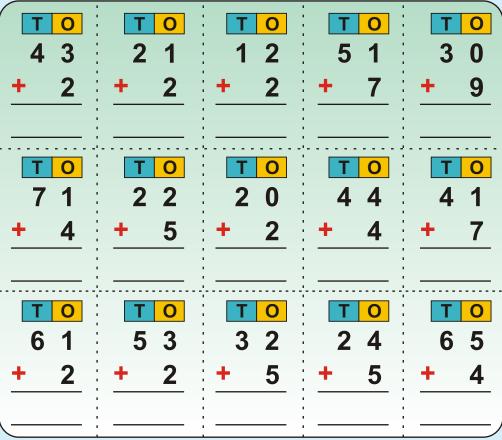


# Add the following:





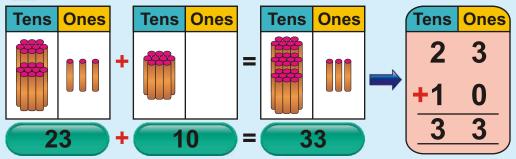
# Add the following numbers.



#### Add a 2-digit numbers with tens

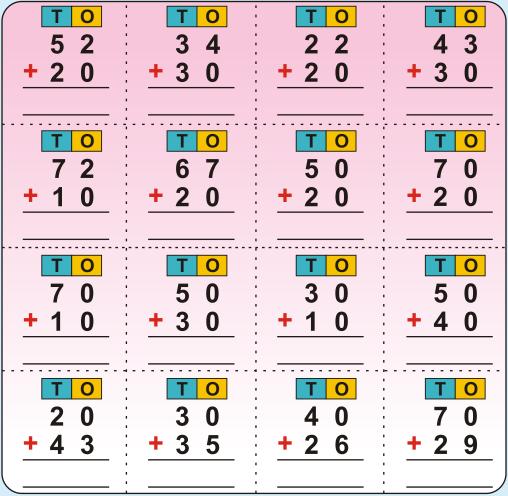


#### Add the following:





# Add the following numbers.



#### Add two 2-digit numbers



Add the following numbers.

4 3

+ 1 6 5 9 ТО

3 5 + 2 4 T O

6 2 + 3 6

TO

2 7 + 5 2 TO

6 5 + 1 3

TO

+ 1 4

TO

4 6 + 4 3 TO

8 5 + 1 2

TO

6 2 + 3 6

TO

5 4 + 2 3 TO

4 5 + 1 3 TO

+ 2 1



# Add mentally.

Add

Asad had

His father gave him // more.

Now Asad has 5 pencils.

Fahad had



Nazir gave him

Now Fahad has balloons.



Sara gave her 🔷 🔷 more.

Now Mariam has balls.

There are more. and \

Now there are apples.

were sitting and

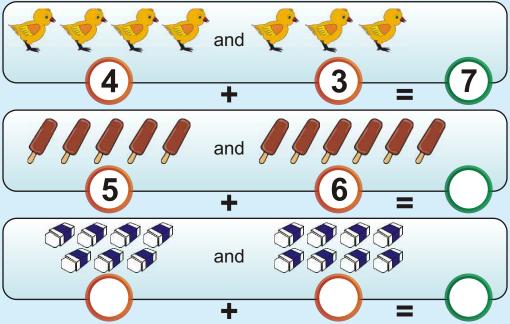
more birds joined them.

Now there are birds sitting.

#### **Construct addition equations**

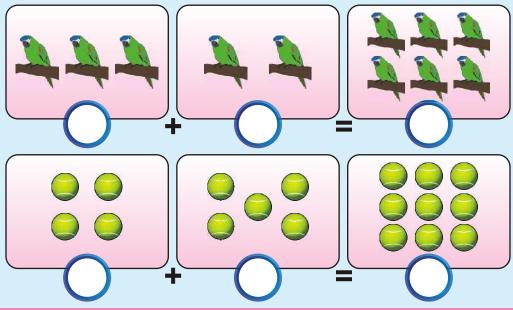


How many?





Count and complete the following.



**Teacher's Note** 

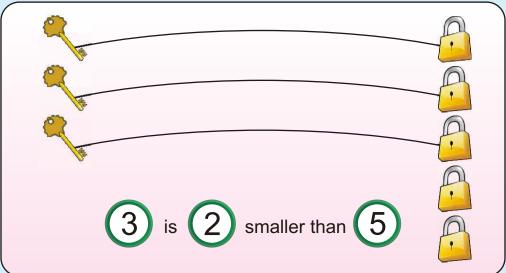
Teacher will help the students to construct some more such addition equations.

#### **NUMBER OPERATIONS**

#### **SUBTRACTION**

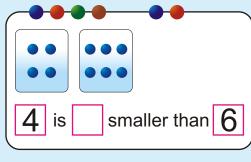


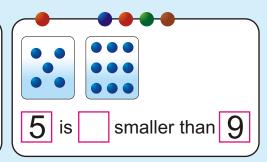
#### How much smaller?

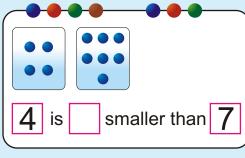


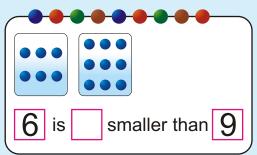


#### Fill in the blanks:







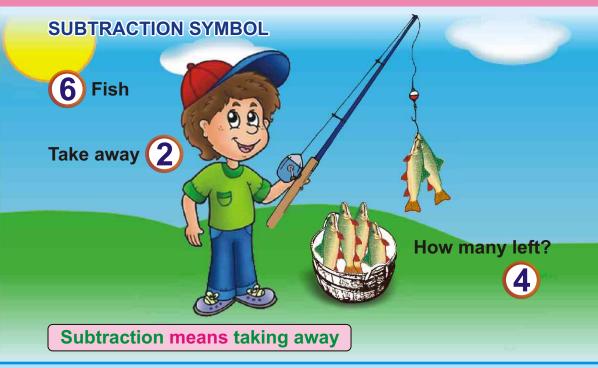


**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify how much smaller is one number from the other.

#### **NUMBER OPERATIONS**

(Subtraction)



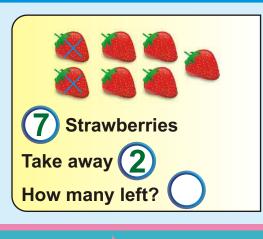


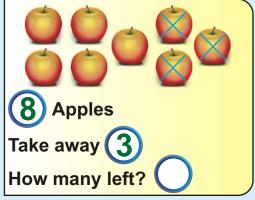
9 Birds

3 Flew away

How many left?







**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to develop the concept of subtraction by taking some such more examples.

#### - is the subtraction symbol.















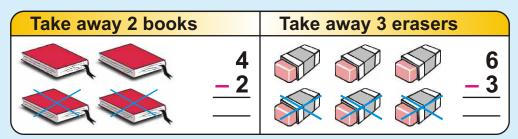
Out of 7 ice creams, 2 are taken away.

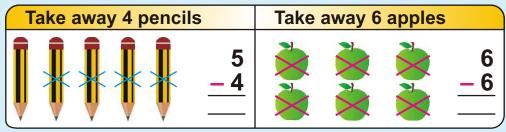
How many left?



Here we subtract 2 from 7 and get 5.

In symbols, we write it as:





Take	away 5	sharpe	eners	Take away 7 fish
			9 - 5	9 -7

**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to subtract the numbers by using the subtraction (–) symbol.

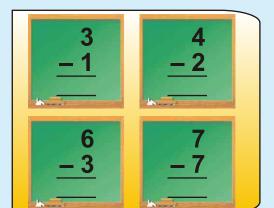
#### SUBTRACTION OF NUMBERS



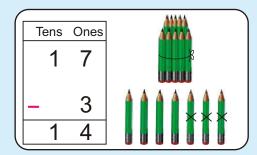
Subtract the following numbers.

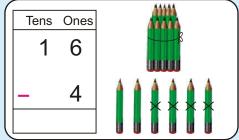
**•••**/

$$6 - 3 = 3$$



# Subtract ones from a 2-digit numbers







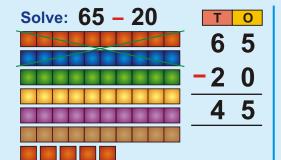
# Subtract the following numbers.

5 7 - 3 - 2 - 2 - 4 3 - 2

3 7

\_ 5

#### Subtract tens from 2-digit number

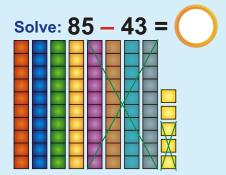




# Subtract the following numbers.

45	9 5	6 4	49	6 9	51
-10	- 6 0	- 5 0	-20	- 5 0	-10
57	<b>TO</b> 44 -20	8 6	77	8 4	68
-40		- 4 0	-50	- 4 0	-20
63	39	74	69	5 4	6 2
-30	-20	-20	-20	- 4 0	- 3 0

#### Subtract 2-digit numbers from 2-digit numbers



#### Remember

Subtract ones from ones and tens from tens.







# Complete the following:

$$3 + 3 = 6$$
  
 $+ 3 = 7$   
 $+ 12 = 17$   
 $+ 3 = 9$   
 $+ 10 = 15$ 

$$5 - 0 = 5$$
 $7 - 0 = 4$ 
 $6 - 0 = 3$ 
 $9 - 0 = 1$ 
 $66 - 0 = 42$ 



#### **Subtract mentally:**

I ate 5 sweets out of 15 sweets. How many sweets are left?

Ali has 14 balloons. Aftab has 12 balloons.

How many more balloons does Ali have than Aftab?



Seema has 13 roses.

If she gives 1 rose to her friend.

How many roses are left with her?



There were 24 colour pencils in the box.

Amir has used 18 colour pencils.

How many pencils left in the box.



A shopkeeper had 19 eggs.

He sold 6 eggs.

How many eggs were left?



#### **Construct subtraction equation**



Count and complete the following.









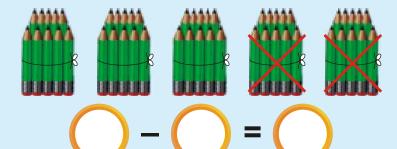


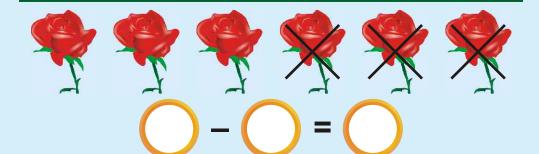












**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to construct subtraction equations through pictures.



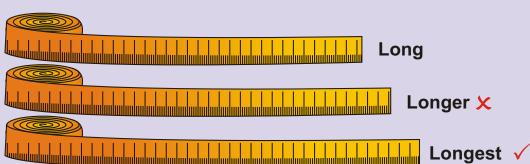
# **MEASUREMENT OF LENGTH AND MASS**

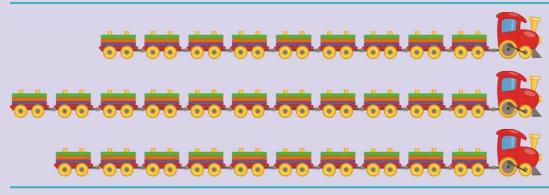
#### **COMPARISON OF OBJECTS**

Long, longer, longest



Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the longest and cross (x) the longer object.







Colour.







**Teacher's Note** 

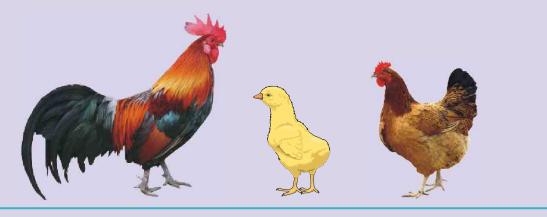
Teacher will help the students to identify by comparing the objects, which one is long, longer and the longest.

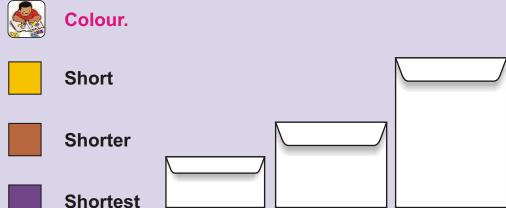
#### **Short, shorter, shortest**



Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the short and cross ( $\times$ ) the shortest object.







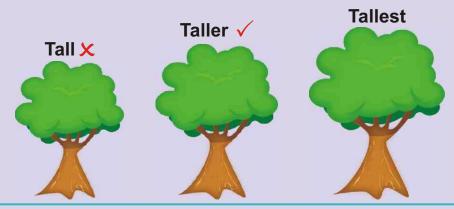
**Teacher's Note** 

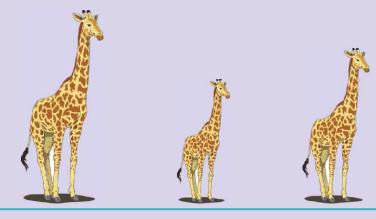
Teacher will help the students to identify by comparing the objects, which one is short, shorter and the shortest.

#### Tall, taller, tallest



Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the taller and cross ( $\times$ ) the tall object.







#### Colour.



Tall



**Taller** 



**Tallest** 







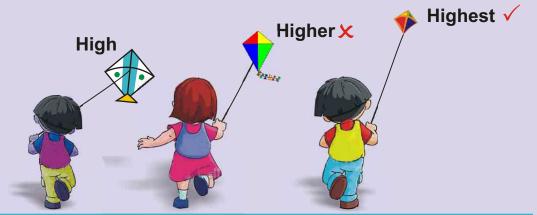
**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify by comparing the objects, which one is tall, taller and the tallest.

# High, higher, highest



Tick  $(\checkmark)$  the highest and cross (x) the higher object.











## Colour.



High

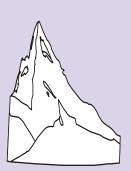


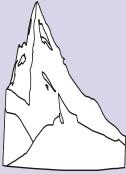
Higher



**Highest** 







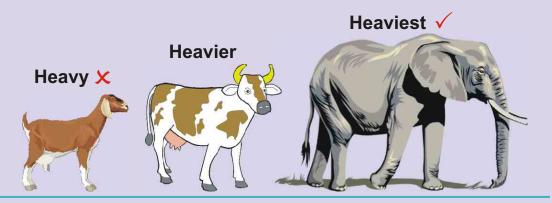
**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify by comparing the objects, which one is high, higher and the highest.

# Heavy, heavier, heaviest



Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the heaviest and cross (x) the heavy object.







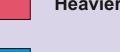
## Colour.



Heavy



Heavier





**Heaviest** 

Teacher will help the students to identify by comparing the objects, which one is heavy, heavier and the heaviest.

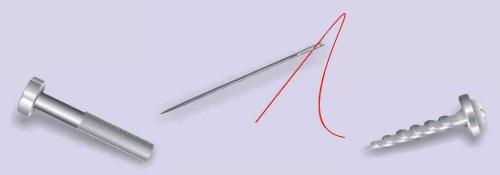
**Teacher's Note** 

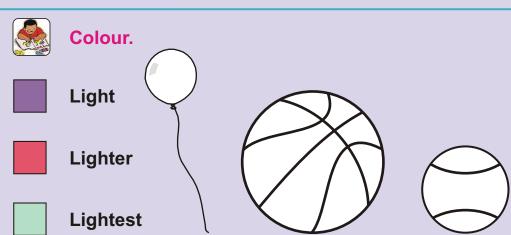
# Light, lighter, lightest



Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the light and cross ( $\times$ ) the lightest object.







**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify by comparing the objects, which one is light, lighter and the lightest.



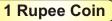
# **MONEY**

# **PAKISTANI CURRENCY**

# **Coins**











2 Rupee Coin





5 Rupee Coin

# **Currency notes**





10 Rupee Note

# BACK SIDE





20 Rupee Note





**50 Rupee Note** 





100 Rupee Note



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to recognize Pakistani currency, coins and notes by showing real currency.

#### **EQUIVALENT SETS OF MONEY**



Match a group of coins or notes.

































**Teacher's Note** 

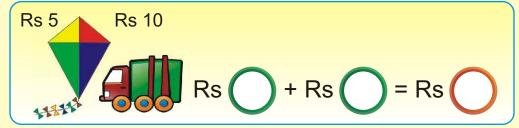
Teacher will help the students to match the group of coins/notes by using real currency.



# How much money will you pay to buy?





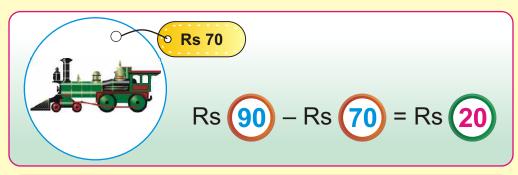




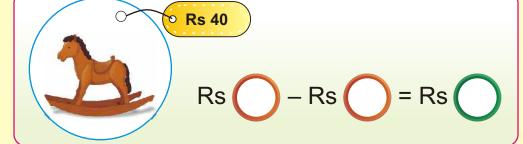




I have Rs 90. How much money is left after the purchase of given object?









#### **COMPARING MONEY**



Change the notes into coins or notes.



We get



coins of rupee 1.



We get



coins of rupees 2.



We get



notes of rupees 10.



We get



notes of rupees 10.



I have Rs 50. How much money is required to buy one item from the following?



Rs 85







Rs 95





# Subtract and circle ( ) the correct amount:

Amount to be paid	Currency, paid	Amount to be returned		
Rs 4				
Rs 30	CAMPAGNA	THE STATE OF THE S		
Rs 45	TANASOS TANAS TANA	1981255 2001255		
Rs 80	esouno THE	ELEXIST COLUMN TO THE PARTY OF		



Ali has Rs 100 only. Tick  $(\sqrt{\ })$  only those groups of toys that he can buy.



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to determine enough money is available for purchase.



# Add the following.









Rs 26

Rs\_\_\_\_\_









Rs\_\_\_\_\_

Rs\_\_\_\_\_









Rs\_

Rs\_\_\_\_\_









Rs\_

Rs\_

**Teacher's Note** 

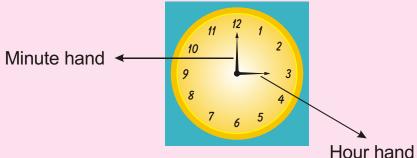
Teacher will help the students to add or subtract different combination coins/notes.

# Unit 5

# TIME AND DATE

#### TIME

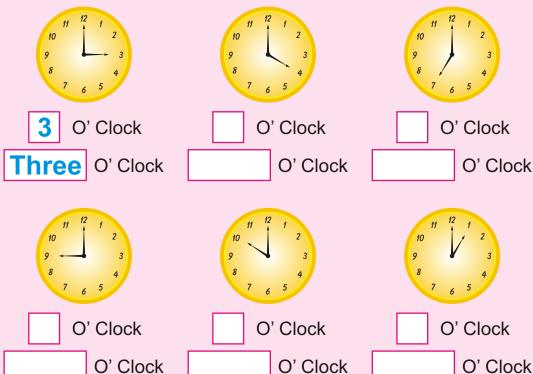
This is an Analog clock.



The short hand tells us the hours. The long hand tells us the minutes.



Read and tell the time in numbers and in words.



Teacher will help the students to recognize the hour and minute hands of an analog clock. He will also help them to read and write the time.

# This is a Digital clock.





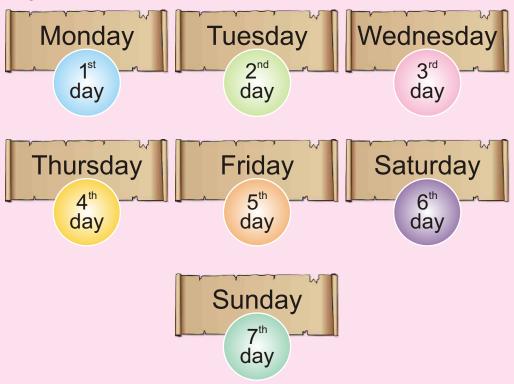
# Read and tell the time.



#### TIME AND DATE

#### **DATE**

## Days of the week



There are ..... days in a week.

Today is ......

Yesterday was .....

Tomorrow will be .....





Wodpocdov



Write the missing names of the days.

Monday, .	Tuesuay	, wednesday
Thursday,		- ,
Saturday,		•
Tuesday,		- <b>,</b>
	,	, Monday
	,	, Thursday
	,	, Friday

Teacher will help the students to identify which day comes before or after a particular day.

# Months of the solar year

- 1 January 2 February

  3 March 4 April

  5 May 6 June
  - 7 July 8 August
  - 9 September 10 October
  - 11 November 12 December

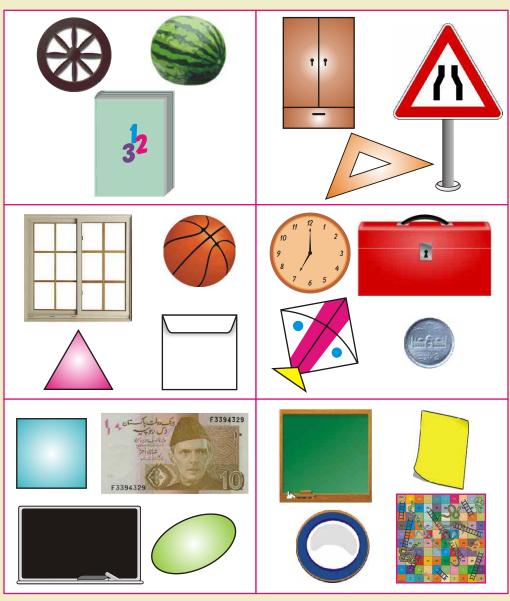


# **GEOMETRY**

#### **IDENTIFICATION OF BASIC SHAPES**



Join the objects of similar shapes in each block.

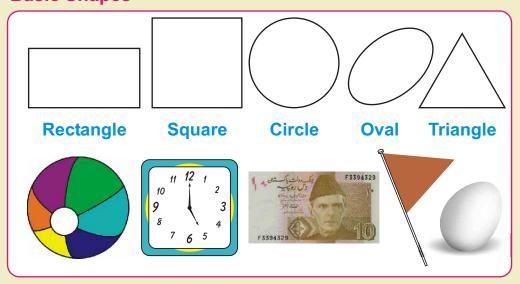


**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to recognize and match objects from daily life of similar shapes.

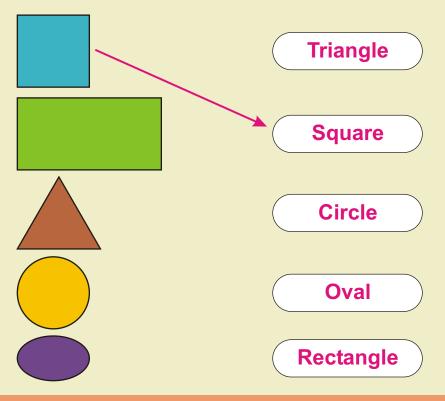
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# **Basic Shapes**





Match the shape with its correct name.



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify the basic shapes.



Tick (✓) the shape that look like











Tick (✓) the shape that look like









Tick (✓) the shape that look like









Tick (√) the shape that look like ∠



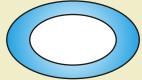




Tick (✓) the shape that look like







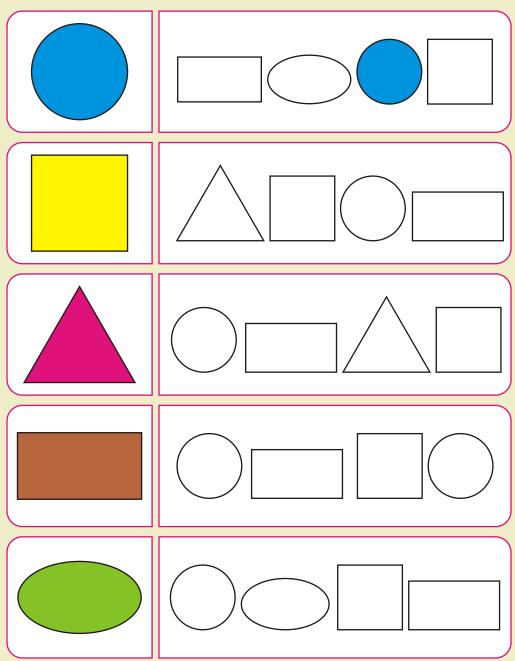


**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify the basic shapes from real life objects.



Colour the similar shapes.

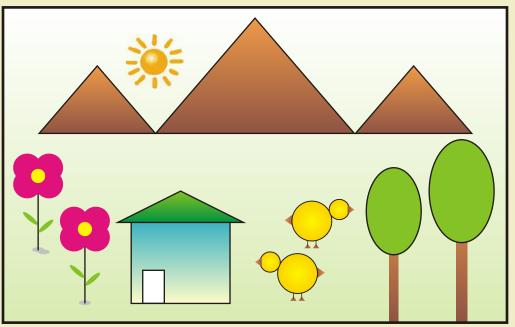


**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to match the similar basic shapes.



# Look at the picture.



Count and write how many shapes are given in the above picture.	en

Oval	2
Square	
Triangle	
Rectangle	
Circle	

#### **GEOMETRY**

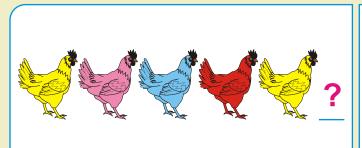
#### **PATTERNS**



What comes next? Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) in the box.



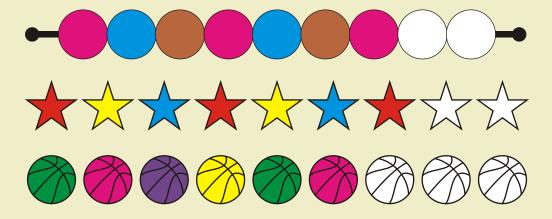








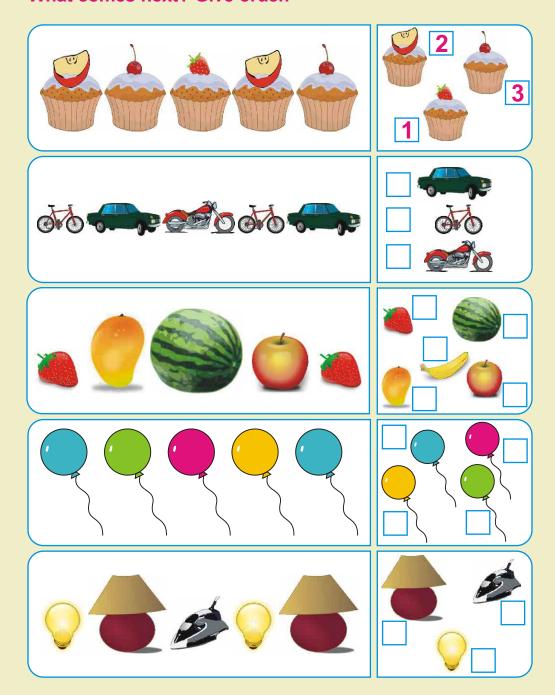
Look at the pattern and then colour the last uncoloured objects.



**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify and describe by different objects.

#### What comes next? Give order.



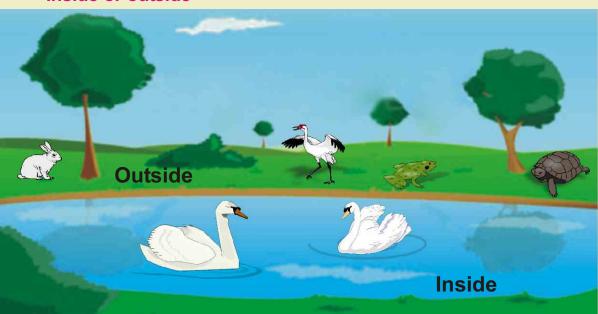
**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify and describe by different objects.

#### **GEOMETRY**

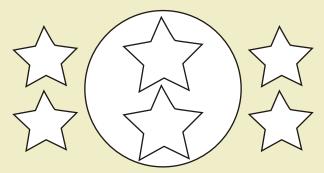
#### **POSITION**

Inside or outside



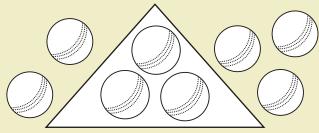


Colour the stars inside the circle.





Colour the balls outside the triangle.

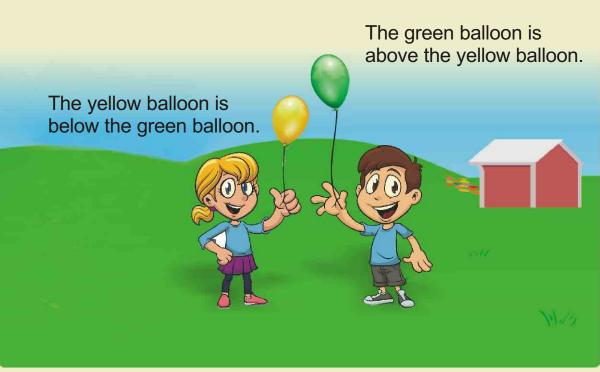


**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify whether an object is placed inside or outside.

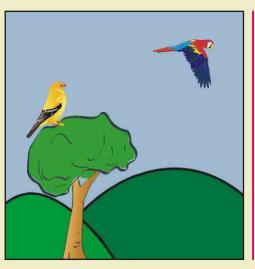
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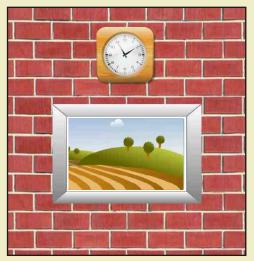
#### Above or below





Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the object that is above and cross ( $\cancel{x}$ ) the object that is below:

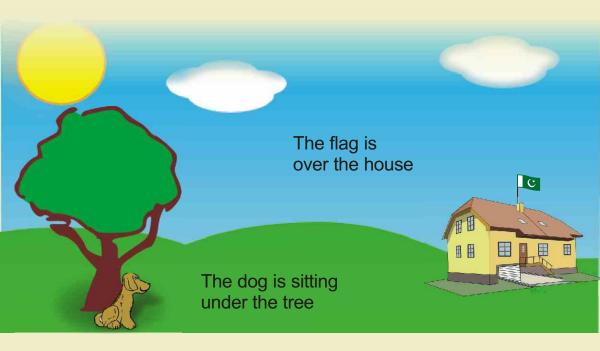




**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify whether an object is placed above or below.

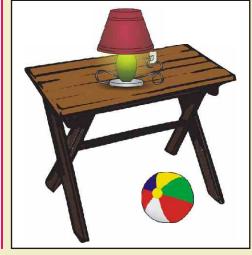
#### Over or under





Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the object that is over and cross ( $\times$ ) the object that is under:

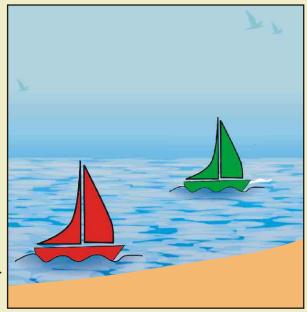




**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify whether an object is placed over or under.

#### Far or near

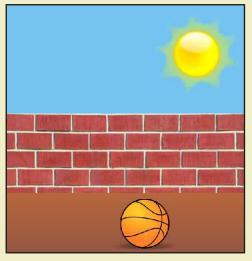


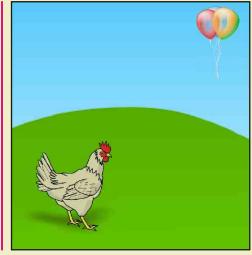
The green boat is far

The red boat is near



Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the object that is near and cross ( $\cancel{x}$ ) the object that is far.





**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify whether an object is placed far or near.

#### Before or after

The car is before the bus.







The van is after the bus.



Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the child before Danish and cross ( $\times$ ) the child after Danish.





Circle  $(\bigcirc)$  the one that comes before the cat and cross (x) the one that comes after the cat.





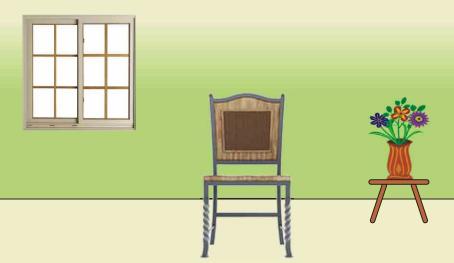


**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify whether an object is placed before or after.

## Right or left

The Window is on the left side of the chair.



The vase is on the right side of the chair.



Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the object on the left and cross ( $\cancel{\times}$ ) the object on the right in each block.





**Teacher's Note** 

Teacher will help the students to identify whether an object is placed right or left.